

## **Key References on the Method of Latent Class Instrumental Variables**

**Provided by: Stuart Baker, Sc.D.**  
**Causal Inference With Instrumental Variables**  
**Methods: Mind the Gap Webinar**  
**October 4, 2018**

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- Imbens GW, Angrist JD. Identification and estimation of local average treatment effects. *Econometrica* 1994; 62; 467-475.
- Baker, S. G., Kramer, B. S. and Lindeman, K. L. (2016), Latent class instrumental variables. A clinical and biostatistical perspective. *Statistics in Medicine*, 35,147-160.